

Definitions review

Caliphate Muslim territory led by a Caliph

Orthodox religion: branch of christianity

Schism: separation in a religion

Bible: Holy Christian book

Koran: holy Muslim book

Pope: leader of the catholic religion

Patriarch of Constantinople: he is like the Pope but in the Orthodox religion

Crusade: armed pilgrimage to set Jerusalem free from the Muslims

Urban 2: The pope who launched the first crusade in 1095

Bernard of Clairvaux: French priest who launched the second crusade

Jihad: Muslim counter-attack against the crusade ; it is a holy war

Reconquista: reconquest of Spain by the Christians against the Muslims

Crusader states (Etats Latin d'Orient): States created in Palestine by the crusaders

Mozzarabians: Christians who lived in Muslim lands